

**Safety Data Sheet**

**1. Identification**

**Product identifier:** The Oppenheimer Formula I - WS  
**Other means of identification:** NONE  
**Recommended use:** Bioremediation of hydrocarbons  
**Recommended restrictions:** None known. Workers (and your customers or users in the case of resale) should be informed of the potential presence of respirable dust. Appropriate training in the proper use and handling of this material should be provided as required under applicable regulations.

**Manufacturer**

Company name: Oppenheimer Biotechnology, Inc.  
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**2. Hazard(s) identification**

This product contains less than 0.25% respirable crystalline silica according to a modified version of the NIOSH 7500 method. It does not meet the criteria for classification as hazardous according to criteria set forth by OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200) or EC Regulation 1272/2008. As with any dust standard dust control measures are recommended. The microbes are considered Class 1 and have not been connected to any safety issues

Physical hazards: Can be slippery when wet

Health hazards: Not classified

Environmental hazards: Not classified

OSHA defined hazards: Not classified.

**Label elements**

Hazard symbol: None

Signal word: None

Hazard statement: The substance does not meet the criteria for classification

**Precautionary statement**

Prevention: Observe good industrial hygiene practices

Response: Wash hands after handling

Storage: Keep dry and store away from incompatible materials

Disposal: Dispose of waste and residues in accordance with local authority requirements

Hazard(s) not otherwise classified (HN OC): None known

Supplemental information: N/A.

**3. Composition/information on ingredients**

**Substances**

Chemical name	Common name & synonyms	CAS number	%
Sucrose, sugar, saccharose	C12 H22 O11	57-50-1	93
Cristobalite		14464-46-1	<= 2
Mixed microbe population	NONE		>=5

IUPAC: (2R,3R,4S,5S,6R)-2-[(2S,3S,4S,5R)3,4-dihydroxy-2,5-bis(hydroxymethyl) oxolan-2-yl]oxy-6-(hydroxymethyl) oxane-3,4,5-triol ]

Composition comments: Occupational Exposure Limits for constituents are listed in Section 8. The purity of the product is 100% w/w. Impurities are N/A for a UVCB substance.

**4. First-aid measures**

Not expected to require first aid. Inhalation: If dust from the material is inhaled, remove the affected person immediately to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms develop or persist. No specific first aid measures noted.

Skin contact: Can be drying. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists. No specific first aid measures noted. Wash skin with soap and water.

Eye contact: Can be irritating. No specific first aid measures noted. Flush eye thoroughly with water. Remove to fresh air. If irritation occurs, get medical attention.

Ingestion: No specific first aid measures noted. Rinse mouth thoroughly. Get medical attention if any discomfort occurs.

Most important symptoms/effects, acute and delayed: Dust in the eyes will cause irritation.

Indication of immediate medical attention and special treatment needed: Provide supportive measures and treat symptomatically.

General information: No hazards which require special first aid measures. Provide general supportive measures and treat symptomatically.

**5. Fire-fighting measures**

Suitable extinguishing media: Water fog. Foam. Dry chemical powder. Carbon dioxide (CO2). Use any media suitable for the surrounding fires.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: N/A, non-combustible.

Specific hazards arising from the chemical: None known. The product itself does not burn.

Special protective equipment and precautions for firefighters: Material can be slippery when wet.

Fire fighting equipment/instructions: In the event of fire, cool with water spray. Material can be slippery when wet.

Specific methods: Cool containers exposed to flames with water until well after the fire is out

General fire hazards: No unusual fire or explosion hazards noted. This material will not burn. Normal fire dept SOP for precautions and PPE.

## 6. Accidental release measures

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Keep unnecessary personnel away. Material can be slippery when wet. Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits. Avoid inhalation of dust from the spilled material. For personal protection see section 8 of the SOS. No special precautions are necessary beyond normal good hygiene practices. See Section 8 for additional personal protection advice when handling this product.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: If sweeping of a contaminated area is necessary use a dust suppressant agent which does not react with the product. Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Collect dust using a vacuum cleaner equipped with HEPA filter. Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Avoid the generation of dusts during clean-up. Following product recovery, flush area with water. For waste disposal, see section 13 of the SOS. Collect powder using special dust vacuum cleaner with particle filter or carefully sweep into closed container.

Environmental precautions: Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. No special environmental precautions required.

## 7. Handling and storage

Precautions for safe handling: Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Provide appropriate exhaust ventilation at places where dust is formed. Avoid breathing dust. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Practice good housekeeping.

Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities: No special restrictions on storage with other products. Store in a dry area. Store in original tightly closed container. Keep the container dry. Store away from incompatible materials (see Section 10 of the SOS). Guard against dust accumulation of this material.

## 8. Exposure controls /personal protection

Occupational exposure limits

US. OSHA Table Z-3 (29 CFR 1910.1 000)

Constituents	Type	Value	Form
INERT OR NUISANCE DUSTS	TWA	5 mg/m3	Respirable fraction.
		15 mg/m3	Total dust
		50 mppcf	Total dust
		15 mppcf	Respirable fraction

Biological limit values: No biological exposure limits noted for the ingredient(s).

Appropriate engineering controls: Ventilation should be sufficient to effectively remove and prevent buildup of any dusts or fumes that may be generated during handling or thermal processing. If engineering measures are not sufficient to maintain concentrations of dust particulates below the OEL, suitable respiratory protection must be worn.

Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment

Eye/face protection: Use tight fitting goggles if dust is generated. Wear dust-resistant safety goggles where there is danger of eye contact.

Skin protection: No protection is ordinarily required under normal conditions of use

Hand protection: Wear gloves to prevent drying

Other: Normal work clothing (long sleeved shirts and long pants) is recommended. Non-slip footwear is recommended.

Respiratory protection: Use a NIOSH/MSHA approved respirator if there is a risk of exposure to dust/fume at levels exceeding the exposure limits.

Thermal hazards: N/A

General hygiene considerations: Always observe good personal hygiene measures, such as washing after handling the material and before eating, drinking, and/or smoking. Use good industrial hygiene practices in handling this material.

## 9. Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Fine powder

Physical state: Solid. Color: Light tan

Odor: Slight oil smell

Odor threshold: N/A

pH: 8.5

Melting point: > 842 °F (> 450 °C) Freezing point: N/A

Initial boiling point/range: N/A

Flash point: N/A

Evaporation rate: N/A

Flammability (solid, gas) This product is not flammable

Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits

Flammability limit - lower (%):N/A

Flammability limit - upper (%):N/A

Explosive limit - lower (%):N/A

Explosive limit - upper (%):N/A

Vapor pressure: N/A

Vapor density: N/A.

Relative density: 2.6 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Solubility(ies)

Solubility (water): < 0.9 mg/l

Partition coefficient: N/A

(n-octanol/water): N/A.

Auto-ignition temperature: N/A.

Decomposition temperature: > 932 °F (> 500 °C)

## 9. Physical and chemical properties (continued)

Viscosity: N/A.

Viscosity temperature: N/A.

Other information

Bulk density: 0.9 - 1.4 g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Explosive limit: N/A.

Explosive properties: Not explosive

Explosivity: N/A.

Flame extension: N/A.

Flammability: N/A.

Flammability(flashback): N/A.

Flammability (Heat of combustion): N/A.

Flammability (Train fire): N/A.

Flammability class: N/A.

Flash point class: Not flammable

Molecular formula: UVCB Substance

Molecular weight: N/A.

Oxidizing properties: None.

Percent volatile: 0 %

pH in aqueous solution: 8.5

Specific gravity: N/A.

VOC (Weight %): 0 %

## 10. Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: The product is stable and non-reactive under normal conditions of use, storage and transport.

Chemical stability: Stable at normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: Will not occur.

Conditions to avoid: Moisture. Avoid temperatures exceeding the decomposition temperature. Contact with incompatible materials.

Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).

Incompatible materials: None known.

Hazardous decomposition products: None.

## 11. Toxicological information

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation: Inhalation of dusts may cause respiratory irritation.

Skin contact: Not classified.

Eye contact: Dust in the eyes will cause irritation.

Ingestion: Not classified.

Symptoms related to the physical, chemical and toxicological characteristics: None known.

Information on toxicological effects

Product	Species	Test Results
<hr/>		
The Oppenheimer Formula		
<u>Acute</u>		
Inhalation/Dust LC50	Rat	> 5.27 mg/l, 4 hr OECD 436
Oral/Dust LD50	Rat	> 2000 mg/kg OECD 425

\* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Skin corrosion/irritation: Not classified.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Dust in the eyes will cause irritation. Mild irritant to eyes (according to the modified Kay & Calandra criteria)

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Respiratory sensitization Not classified.

Skin sensitization: Not classified.

Germ cell mutagenicity: Not classified.

Carcinogenicity: In June 2003, SCOEL (the EU Scientific Committee on Occupational exposure Limits) concluded that the main effect in humans of the inhalation of respirable crystalline silica dust is silicosis. "There is sufficient information to conclude that the relative risk of lung cancer is increased in persons with silicosis (and, apparently, not in employees without silicosis exposed to silica dust in quarries and in the ceramic industry). Therefore, preventing the onset of silicosis will also reduce the cancer risk ..." (SCOEL SUM Doc 94-final, June 2003) According to the current state of the art, worker protection against silico sis can be consistently assured by respecting the existing regulatory occupational exposure limits . Occupational exposure to respirable dust and respirable crystalline silica should be monitored and controlled. No carcinogenicity data available for this product. Sepiolite was evaluated by IARC as class 3

("Cannot be classified as to carcinogenicity to humans"). Based on read-across with sepiolite, bentonite was assessed as non-carcinogenic. Therefore classification of bentonite for carcinogenicity is not warranted.

#### 11. Toxicological information (continued)

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IARC Monographs. Overall Evaluation of Carcinogenicity: Not available.  
US. National Toxicology Program (NTP) Report on Carcinogens: Not available

Reproductive toxicity: Not classified.  
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure. Not classified.  
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure. Not classified  
Aspiration hazard: Not available.

#### 12. Ecological information

Ecotoxicity: The product is not classified as environmentally hazardous. However, this does not exclude the possibility that large or frequent spills can have a harmful or damaging effect on the environment.

Product	Species	Test Results
Bentonite (CAS 1302-78-9)		
Aquatic Algae	EC50	Freshwater algae > 100 mg/l, 72 hours
Crustacea	EC50	Coon stripe shrimp ( <i>Pandalus danae</i> ) 24.8 mg/l, 96 hours Daphnia > 100 mg/l, 48 hours Dungeness or edible crab (Cancer magister) 81.6 mg/l, 96 hours
Fish	LC50	Freshwater fish 16000 mg/l, 96 hours Marine water fish 2800 - 3200 mg/l, 24 hours

\* Estimates for product may be based on additional component data not shown.

Persistence and degradability: Not relevant for inorganic substances  
Bioaccumulative potential: Will not bio-accumulate  
Mobility in soil: Bentonite is almost insoluble and thus presents a low mobility in most soils. The microbes are slightly mobile and present a low mobility in most soils  
Mobility in general: The product has poor water-solubility.  
Other adverse effects: No other adverse environmental effects (e.g. ozone depletion, photochemical ozone creation potential, endocrine disruption, global warming potential) are expected from this component.

#### 13. Disposal considerations

Disposal instructions: Collect and reclaim or dispose in sealed containers at licensed waste disposal site. Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Local disposal regulations: Dispose in accordance with all applicable regulations.

Hazardous waste code: The waste code should be assigned in discussion between the user, the producer and the waste disposal company.

Waste from residues / unused products: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Empty containers or liners may retain some product residues. This material and its container must be disposed of in a safe manner (see: Disposal instructions).

Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. Since emptied containers may retain product residue, follow label warnings even after container is emptied. Store containers and offer for recycling of material when in accordance with the local regulations.

#### 14. Transport information

DOT: Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IATA: Not regulated as dangerous goods.

IMDG: Not regulated as dangerous goods.

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code: N/A.

#### 15. Regulatory information

US federal regulations

CERCLA Hazardous Sub stance List (40 CFR 302.4): Not listed.

Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act of 1986 (SARA)

Hazard categories  
Immediate Hazard – No  
Delayed Hazard – No  
Fire Hazard - No  
Pressure Hazard – No  
Reactivity Hazard – No

SARA 302 Extremely hazardous substance: Not listed.  
 SARA 311/312 Hazardous chemical: No  
 SARA 313 (TRI reporting) : Not regulated.

Other federal regulations

Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112 Hazardous Air Pollutants (HAPs) List: Not regulated.  
 Clean Air Act (CAA) Section 112(r) Accidental Release Prevention (40 CFR 68.130): Not regulated.

Safe Drinking Water Act (SOW A) : Not regulated.

Food and Drug: Total food additive

Administration (FDA): Direct food additive  
 GRAS food additive

US state regulations

US. California Controlled Substances.

CA Department of Justice (California Health and Safety Code Section 11100): Not listed.  
 US. Massachusetts RTK - Substance List: Not regulated.  
 US. New Jersey Worker and Community Right-to-Know Act: Not regulated.  
 US. Pennsylvania Worker and Community Right-to- Know Law: Not listed.  
 US. Rhode Island RTK: Not regulated.  
 US. California Proposition 65  
 California Safe Drinking Water and Toxic Enforcement Act of 1986 (Proposition 65): This material is not known to contain any chemicals currently listed as carcinogens or reproductive toxins.

International Inventories

Country(s) or region	Inventory name	On inventory (yes/no)*	
Australia	Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances (AICS)	Yes	
Canada	Domestic Substances List (DSL)		Yes
Canada	Non-Domestic Substances List (NDSL)		No
China	Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China (IECSC)	Yes	
Europe	European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances (EINECS)	Yes	
Europe	European List of Notified Chemical Substances (ELINCS)		No
Japan	Inventory of Existing and New Chemical Substances (ENCS)		No
Korea	Existing Chemicals List (ECL)		Yes
New Zealand	New Zealand Inventory		Yes
Philippines	Philippine Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances (PICCS)	Yes	
United States & Puerto Rico	Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) Inventory		Yes

\*A "Yes" indicates that all components of this product comply with the inventory requirements administered by the governing country (s)

A "No" indicates that one or more components of the product are not listed or exempt from listing on the inventory administered by the governing country(s).

**16. Other information, including date of preparation or last revision**

Issue date April, 2018 Version #2

Further information: This safety datasheet only contains information relating to safety and does not replace any product information or product specification.

HMIS® ratings: Health: 1 Flammability: 0 Physical hazard: 0

NFPA ratings: Health: 1 Flammability: 0 Instability: 0

List of abbreviations

SWERF = Size-Weighted Relevant Fine Fraction methodology is a scientific method developed to quantify the content of respirable particles within a bulk product. All details about the SWERF method are available at [www.crystallinesilica.eu](http://www.crystallinesilica.eu).

UVCB = a substance of Unknown or Variable composition, Complex reaction products or Biological materials

References: For any information on literature references or toxicity/ ecotoxicity studies, please contact the supplier.

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